

AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS Canberra

CATALOGUE NO. 6213.0

NOON 21 JANUARY 1980

CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES, AUSTRALIA, OCTOBER 1979

INQUIRIES

If you want to know more about these statistics ring Mr Terry Sharp on Canberra 526655 or our State office, or write to Information Services, ABS, P.O. Box 10, Belconnen, A.C.T. 2616
For copies of this publication contact Information Services, Canberra 526627 or State offices.

REVISED ESTIMATES

As mentioned in previous issues of this publication, the civilian employees series has been undergoing an extensive revision. The figures contained in this issue are based on revised benchmarks and other data and are not compatible with figures contained in issues of *Civilian Employees* (6212.0 and 6213.0) before July 1979. The revisions were made on the basis of data from the 1971 and 1976 population censuses, labour force surveys, economic censuses and surveys, payroll tax returns, returns from government bodies and other employment returns. More detailed estimates and an explanation of the methods used to revise them were published in the July 1979 issue of *Civilian Employees, Australia* (6213.0). The complete series of revised estimates for the period June 1971 to June 1979, plus a corresponding series of main aggregates for the period June 1966 to May 1971, based on revised 1966 and 1971 benchmarks, will be issued in a long-term publication entitled *Civilian Employees, Australia, June 1966 to June 1979* (6214.0), which is expected to be available in February 1980.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

The figures generally relate only to civilian wage and salary earners, not the total labour force. They therefore exclude employers, self-employed persons, unpaid helpers and the unemployed. Also excluded, because of the inadequacy of current data, are wage and salary earners in agriculture and private households employing staff. Defence forces are included in Table 2.

2. The estimates in this publication, except those relating to government employees and defence forces, are based on comprehensive data (referred to herein as 'benchmarks') derived for the purpose from population censuses and other sources.

3. The data needed to derive the estimates for periods subsequent to benchmark dates are obtained from three main sources, namely, (a) current payroll tax returns; (b) current returns from government bodies; and (c) some other current returns of employment (e.g. for hospitals); the balance, i.e. unrecorded private employment, is estimated. For the latest month recorded employment obtained from the foregoing sources accounts for about 85 per cent of the employees in the industries covered. Month-to-month changes shown by current data are linked to the benchmark data to derive the monthly estimates.

4. Although the series generally measure the short-term trends in employment in the defined field reasonably well, they may be less reliable for longer-term measurement. There are conceptual differences between benchmark and current data, and changes in such factors as labour turnover, multiple jobholding and part-time working all affect the trend over longer periods. Also, increases in payroll tax exemption levels may result in a reduction in the number of businesses liable for payroll

tax and, as a consequence, increase the size of the unrecorded sector for which employment has to be estimated. Such a reduction is more significant in those industries, such as retail trade, in which there is a high proportion of businesses with few employees. With an increase in exemption levels a greater degree of estimation may be required in producing employment estimates for those industries.

5. For these reasons it may become necessary to amend the series from time to time. A decision to do so will depend upon an analysis of the estimates, trends in labour turnover, multiple jobholding and part-time work, and comparisons of the estimates with data available from other sources such as population censuses, labour force surveys and economic censuses and surveys.

Concepts and definitions

6. The concepts and definitions applicable to these estimates are those adopted at the 1976 population census, which conformed closely to the recommendations of the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians (Geneva, 1954). At the census the following question was asked in respect of all persons fifteen years of age and over:

"Did the person do any work at all last week?"

For those who did not work or did only unpaid work, a further question was asked:

"Did the person have a full-time or part-time job, business, profession or farm of any kind last week?"

7. Provided they had not been temporarily laid off by their employer without pay for the whole of the week, persons who had worked for wages, salary, payment or profit or who had had a job, business, etc.

(even though on holidays, sick, on strike, etc.) were classified as employed. Persons in this category were classified as wage or salary earners if on their census schedule they were stated to be 'a wage or salary earner' in the job they held in the previous week.

Current data

8. Current data supplied by reporting enterprises or establishments generally refer to persons on the payroll for the last pay-period in each month. Persons who are on paid leave or who work during part of the pay-period and are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period are generally counted as employed. Those not shown on employers' payrolls because they are on leave without pay, on strike or stood down for the entire period are excluded.

9. In all States and Territories most employers paying wages in excess of a designated exemption level are required to lodge payroll tax returns. Certain Australian Government bodies, religious and benevolent institutions, public hospitals and other similar organisations are specifically exempted under the various Payroll Tax Acts. The following table shows details of exemption levels (in dollars per week):

	N.S.W., A.C.T. Vic.		S.A., W.A. Tas.		N.T.
July to Dec. 1978	1,154	1,154	2,404	1,154	1,154
Jan. to Dec. 1979	1,269	1,269	2,404	1,154	1,269
From Jan. 1980	1,385	1,615	2,885	1,385	2,885

Government employment

10. Government employees comprise not only administrative employees but also all other employees of government bodies. (Australian, State, local and semi-government) on services such as railways, road transport, banks, postal and telecommunications, air

transport, education (including universities, colleges of advanced education, etc.), radio, television, police, public works, factories, marketing authorities, public hospitals (other than those run by charitable or religious organisations) and departmental hospitals and institutions.

Industry

11. The industry classification used in this publication is the *Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC)*, described in *Australian Standard Industrial Classification (Preliminary Edition)*, 1969, Volume 1 (1201.0).

Related publications

12. Users may also wish to refer to the following ABS publications:

Civilian Employees, Australia, June 1966 to June 1979 (6214.0), to be released shortly.

The Labour Force (6203.0).

13. All current publications produced by the ABS are listed in *Catalogue of Publications* (1101.0) which is available free of charge from any ABS office.

Symbols and other usages

— nil or less than 50 persons

n.p. not available for separate publication (but included in totals where applicable).

14. Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

R.J. CAMERON
Australian Statistician

TABLE 1. CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES : AUSTRALIA - ORIGINAL AND SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES (A)

(EXCLUDING AGRICULTURE AND PRIVATE DOMESTIC SERVICE)

('000)

MONTH	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	PRIVATE	GOVERN- MENT	MANU- FACTURING	CON- STRUCT- ION(B)	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE AND BUSINESS SERVICES
ORIGINAL										
1978										
SEPTEMBER	C3079.1	1838.2	C4917.3	C3419.5	C1497.7	C1150.1	351.4	982.3	271.2	412.5
OCTOBER	C3079.9	1846.8	C4926.7	C3428.5	1498.2	C1156.0	349.2	988.4	271.2	412.7
NOVEMBER	C3090.3	1858.8	C4949.1	C3449.5	C1499.6	C1160.4	349.2	997.4	273.5	414.7
DECEMBER	3094.0	1856.5	4950.5	3454.4	1496.1	1155.5	345.9	1006.1	276.4	415.0
1979										
JANUARY	3087.4	1835.5	4923.0	3432.2	1490.8	1153.0	345.0	992.8	274.5	417.3
FEBRUARY	3101.9	1857.9	4959.8	3453.2	1506.6	1164.2	347.3	994.2	273.1	419.8
MARCH	3110.3	1869.1	4979.4	3467.4	1512.0	1170.0	348.0	997.1	274.4	421.1
APRIL	3107.4	1871.1	4978.4	3463.9	1514.5	1164.3	346.6	999.0	274.6	421.3
MAY	3111.9	1874.8	4986.7	3471.0	1515.7	1166.1	346.4	1001.5	275.0	423.4
JUNE	C3105.2	1875.8	C4961.0	C3465.9	1515.1	1164.5	346.1	997.6	274.7	424.2
JULY	C3097.8	1882.2	C4980.0	C3463.8	1516.2	1163.4	344.0	997.6	274.8	425.6
AUGUST	3101.9	1884.8	4986.7	3469.9	1516.8	1165.1	344.4	996.6	274.0	425.5
SEPTEMBER	3104.1	1892.6	4996.7	3479.8	1516.8	1167.5	342.6	1002.9	274.1	425.8
OCTOBER	3107.1	1900.7	5007.8	3491.6	1516.3	1170.7	342.0	1007.9	274.2	426.8
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED										
1978										
SEPTEMBER	C3087.9	1838.2	C4926.1	C3427.6	C1498.5	C1152.8	352.3	986.2	272.3	413.6
OCTOBER	C3088.8	1842.2	C4931.0	C3429.4	1501.6	C1154.6	351.1	988.0	272.3	414.3
NOVEMBER	C3093.0	1847.0	C4940.0	C3437.0	C1503.0	C1157.5	350.9	989.7	272.2	416.2
DECEMBER	3096.0	1857.4	4953.4	3446.4	1507.0	1158.5	349.7	992.6	273.3	416.6
1979										
JANUARY	3095.7	1858.5	4954.2	3447.5	1506.7	1158.2	349.4	996.2	273.4	417.8
FEBRUARY	3098.2	1861.6	4959.8	3453.9	1505.9	1160.6	347.7	997.5	273.1	418.6
MARCH	3100.9	1865.3	4966.2	3458.2	1508.0	1163.1	346.7	999.0	274.8	419.0
APRIL	3098.8	1867.6	4966.4	3458.6	1507.8	1162.0	344.5	999.4	275.1	420.0
MAY	3102.1	1871.9	4974.0	3465.3	1508.7	1164.6	343.3	1000.9	275.2	421.8
JUNE	C3100.1	1874.9	C4975.0	C3466.1	1508.9	1165.6	342.5	998.6	275.3	423.2
JULY	C3098.0	1881.2	C4979.2	C3469.4	1509.8	1166.5	341.6	1000.2	275.5	424.3
AUGUST	3107.3	1886.1	4993.4	3479.7	1513.7	1169.0	344.2	1001.5	274.8	426.4
SEPTEMBER	3113.0	1892.6	5005.6	3488.0	1517.6	1170.3	343.4	1006.9	275.2	426.9
OCTOBER	3116.2	1895.8	5012.0	3492.6	1519.4	1169.3	343.9	1007.5	275.3	428.4

(A) FOR DETAILS OF THE METHODS USED SEE 'SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDICATORS, 1979*(1300.0). (B) BECAUSE ESTIMATES OF AUSTRALIAN TELECOMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION EMPLOYEES ARE NOT SEPARATELY AVAILABLE FOR CONSTRUCTION AND COMMUNICATION, ALL EMPLOYEES OF THE COMMISSION, EXCEPT THOSE IN MANUFACTURING, HAVE BEEN INCLUDED IN COMMUNICATION. (C) AFFECTED BY INDUSTRIAL DISPUTE.

TABLE 2. CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES

(EXCLUDING AGRICULTURE AND PRIVATE DOMESTIC SERVICE)

('000)

MONTH	N.S.W.	VIC.	QLD	S.A.	N.A.	TAS.	N.T.	A.C.T.(A)	AUST.	DEFENCE FORCES(B)	TOTAL INCLUDING DEFENCE FORCES
MALES											
1978											
SEPTEMBER	C1100.0	832.9	439.9	278.4	262.8	88.8	25.8	50.4	C3079.1	65.9	C3145.0
OCTOBER	1101.1	835.3	C438.3	278.0	262.5	88.7	25.7	50.2	C3079.9	65.9	C3145.8
NOVEMBER	1107.8	836.5	C439.0	279.9	C262.1	88.8	25.9	50.2	C3090.3	65.8	C3156.1
DECEMBER	1107.5	839.7	438.9	280.0	263.3	89.2	25.6	49.8	3094.0	65.5	3159.5
1979											
JANUARY	1107.3	839.0	435.3	279.0	262.2	89.4	25.6	49.7	3087.4	66.5	3153.9
FEBRUARY	1113.1	842.1	439.0	279.5	262.6	89.9	25.6	50.1	3101.9	66.4	3168.3
MARCH	1114.8	843.3	442.2	281.0	263.1	89.9	25.9	50.2	3110.3	66.3	3176.6
APRIL	1112.9	841.4	443.8	280.7	262.3	90.0	26.1	50.1	3107.4	66.3	3173.7
MAY	1114.8	841.4	446.3	280.2	262.4	89.8	26.6	50.4	3111.9	66.2	3178.1
JUNE	1113.3	840.0	445.6	280.9	C258.4	89.4	27.3	50.3	C3105.2	66.2	C3171.4
JULY	1109.1	839.1	447.0	278.8	C257.4	88.9	27.6	50.0	C3097.8	66.1	C3163.9
AUGUST	1111.6	836.7	447.9	278.2	260.5	88.8	28.1	50.2	3101.9	65.9	3167.8
SEPTEMBER	1111.4	837.1	448.9	277.7	262.0	88.3	28.6	50.1	3104.1	65.9	3170.0
OCTOBER	1113.7	837.6	449.0	277.6	262.4	88.2	28.8	49.9	3107.1	65.8	3172.9
FEMALES											
1978											
SEPTEMBER	647.9	516.4	241.7	179.1	156.0	47.2	13.9	35.9	1838.2	3.8	1842.0
OCTOBER	651.9	517.9	242.5	179.5	157.5	47.3	13.8	36.4	1846.8	3.8	1850.6
NOVEMBER	659.1	520.2	242.4	181.2	158.5	47.2	13.8	36.4	1858.8	3.9	1862.7
DECEMBER	658.3	522.5	243.2	176.8	158.4	47.8	13.6	35.9	1856.5	3.8	1860.3
1979											
JANUARY	649.4	517.4	241.5	175.1	155.1	47.8	13.4	35.8	1835.5	3.9	1839.4
FEBRUARY	659.6	522.0	241.9	179.1	157.2	48.0	14.0	36.0	1857.9	3.9	1861.8
MARCH	662.3	524.6	244.3	180.4	158.6	48.4	14.1	36.3	1869.1	3.9	1873.0
APRIL	663.6	524.5	245.4	180.0	158.7	48.2	14.4	36.3	1871.1	4.0	1875.1
MAY	665.5	526.0	246.0	179.5	158.4	48.2	14.7	36.5	1874.8	4.0	1878.8
JUNE	665.0	526.5	246.4	180.0	158.2	48.5	14.8	36.3	1875.8	4.0	1879.8
JULY	667.9	528.3	248.3	179.8	158.3	48.3	15.0	36.3	1882.2	4.1	1886.3
AUGUST	667.5	527.4	250.6	180.2	159.2	48.1	15.2	36.6	1884.8	4.1	1888.9
SEPTEMBER	671.3	528.8	252.5	179.9	160.0	48.3	15.2	36.6	1892.6	4.1	1896.7
OCTOBER	674.7	529.9	253.8	180.5	160.9	48.6	15.4	36.7	1900.7	4.1	1904.8

(A) INCLUDES PERSONS EMPLOYED IN THE AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY WHO RESIDE IN ADJOINING AREAS. (B) PERMANENT DEFENCE FORCES IN AUSTRALIA AND OVERSEAS. (C) AFFECTED BY INDUSTRIAL DISPUTE.

TABLE 3. CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES : PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES AND PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT- AUSTRALIA

(EXCLUDING AGRICULTURE AND PRIVATE DOMESTIC SERVICE)

('000)

ASIC DIVIS- ION	ASIC INDUSTRY	MALES			FEMALES			PERSONS		
		1978	1979		1978	1979		1978	1979	
		OCT	SEP	OCT	OCT	SEP	OCT	OCT	SEP	OCT
A(A)	FORESTRY, FISHING AND HUNTING	13.8	13.9	13.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	14.8	15.1	15.0
B	MINING	70.7	74.0	74.1	6.0	6.4	6.6	76.8	80.4	80.7
	COAL	24.7	26.4	26.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	25.3	27.1	27.2
	OTHER	46.0	47.6	47.6	5.4	5.7	5.8	51.5	53.3	53.5
C	MANUFACTURING	6863.8	870.8	872.3	292.2	296.8	298.4	61156.0	1167.5	1170.7
	FOOD, BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	6141.0	136.8	138.5	49.5	48.9	49.7	6190.4	185.7	188.2
	TEXTILES	21.7	21.1	21.2	15.6	15.0	15.1	37.3	36.0	36.3
	CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	19.2	19.1	19.1	64.0	64.7	64.9	83.2	83.8	83.9
	KNITTING MILLS; CLOTHING	14.4	14.4	14.3	56.0	56.7	57.0	70.4	71.0	71.3
	FOOTWEAR	4.8	4.8	4.7	7.9	8.0	7.9	12.7	12.8	12.6
	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND FURNITURE	61.6	61.9	62.3	9.9	9.9	10.0	71.5	71.8	72.2
	WOOD AND WOOD PRODUCTS	42.0	42.3	42.5	5.0	5.0	5.1	46.9	47.3	47.6
	FURNITURE AND MATTRESSES	19.6	19.6	19.8	4.9	4.8	4.9	24.5	24.5	24.7
	PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS, PRINTING	71.8	72.3	72.3	26.6	27.6	27.5	98.3	99.9	99.9
	CHEMICAL, PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	46.8	47.7	47.6	16.4	17.0	17.1	63.2	64.7	64.7
	BASIC CHEMICALS; OTHER CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS	40.9	41.8	41.7	16.1	16.7	16.8	57.0	58.5	58.5
	PETROLEUM REFINING; PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS N.E.C.	5.9	5.9	5.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	6.2	6.2	6.2
	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	40.4	40.8	40.8	5.0	5.2	5.2	45.5	46.0	46.0
	BASIC METAL PRODUCTS	84.6	87.8	87.9	6.7	6.9	6.9	91.3	94.8	94.8
	BASIC IRON AND STEEL	61.4	64.1	64.2	4.5	4.7	4.7	66.0	68.8	68.9
	NON-FERROUS METAL BASIC PRODUCTS	23.2	23.7	23.7	2.1	2.3	2.3	25.3	26.0	26.0
	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	66.0	88.1	88.4	20.2	20.7	20.9	106.2	108.8	109.3
	TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	129.0	132.0	131.3	15.9	16.7	16.6	144.9	148.7	147.9
	MOTOR VEHICLES AND PARTS	70.3	73.2	72.8	13.3	14.1	14.0	83.6	87.3	86.8
	OTHER TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	58.7	58.8	58.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	61.3	61.3	61.1
	OTHER MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	119.6	120.5	120.6	39.6	40.7	40.7	159.2	161.1	161.4
	APPLIANCES AND ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT	53.2	54.1	54.1	27.4	28.0	28.1	80.6	82.2	82.2
	INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND SCIENTIFIC EQUIPMENT	66.4	66.3	66.5	12.3	12.6	12.7	78.6	79.0	79.2
	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING	42.1	42.7	42.5	23.0	23.5	23.6	65.1	66.1	66.1
D	ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER	96.5	97.4	97.8	9.7	10.1	10.1	106.2	107.4	107.8
	ELECTRICITY AND GAS	69.0	70.2	70.5	7.1	7.3	7.4	76.1	77.6	77.9
	WATER, SEWERAGE AND DRAINAGE	27.4	27.2	27.2	2.6	2.7	2.7	30.1	29.9	29.9
E	CONSTRUCTION (B)	329.5	322.1	321.3	19.7	20.6	20.7	349.2	342.6	342.0
F	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	564.8	565.6	566.5	423.6	437.4	441.4	988.4	1002.9	1007.9
	WHOLESALE TRADE	247.0	247.3	247.9	92.4	94.2	94.3	339.4	341.6	342.2
	RETAIL TRADE	317.8	318.2	318.6	331.2	343.1	347.1	649.0	661.3	665.7
	MOTOR VEHICLE DEALERS, PETROL AND TYRE RETAILERS	138.5	135.4	134.7	29.7	29.0	28.8	168.2	164.4	163.5
	OTHER RETAIL TRADE	179.3	182.8	183.9	301.4	314.1	318.2	480.7	497.0	502.1
G	TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	231.9	233.0	233.4	39.3	41.0	40.9	271.2	274.1	274.2
	ROAD TRANSPORT	93.8	94.9	95.3	14.9	15.6	15.6	108.7	110.5	110.9
	RAILWAY TRANSPORT	57.9	57.4	57.2	5.8	5.8	5.8	63.7	63.2	63.0
	WATER TRANSPORT	30.5	30.3	30.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	32.7	32.3	32.4
	AIR TRANSPORT	27.5	28.0	28.1	7.7	8.1	8.1	35.2	36.1	36.2
	OTHER TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	22.2	22.5	22.4	8.8	9.5	9.3	31.0	31.9	31.8
H	COMMUNICATION (B)	95.6	95.1	95.1	30.5	31.0	31.2	126.1	126.2	126.3
I	FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE AND BUSINESS SERVICES	212.4	218.1	218.0	200.3	207.7	208.8	412.7	425.8	426.8
	FINANCE AND INVESTMENT	83.3	85.1	85.0	73.2	76.6	77.2	156.5	161.7	162.1
	BANKING	60.1	60.7	60.6	49.0	50.8	51.0	109.1	111.6	111.5
	OTHER FINANCE; INVESTMENT	23.2	24.4	24.4	24.2	25.8	26.2	47.4	50.1	50.6
	INSURANCE	36.6	36.2	36.2	30.5	30.6	30.6	67.1	66.8	66.8
	REAL ESTATE AND BUSINESS SERVICES	92.5	96.8	96.9	96.6	100.5	101.1	189.1	197.3	198.0
J(C)	PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE	155.5	156.0	156.4	96.8	99.4	99.6	252.3	255.3	256.0
K	COMMUNITY SERVICES	324.9	333.2	333.5	556.4	567.9	567.2	881.2	901.1	900.7
	HEALTH	81.8	84.9	85.5	292.6	299.1	298.6	374.4	384.0	384.1
	EDUCATION, LIBRARIES, MUSEUMS AND ART GALLERIES	134.7	138.5	138.1	213.6	217.3	216.8	348.3	355.9	354.9
	WELFARE, RELIGIOUS INSTITUTIONS	18.6	17.8	17.7	19.9	19.5	19.5	38.5	37.4	37.2
	OTHER COMMUNITY SERVICES	89.7	91.9	92.2	30.2	32.0	32.3	120.0	123.9	124.5
L(D)	ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, RESTAURANTS, HOTELS AND PERSONAL SERVICES	120.4	125.1	125.0	171.3	173.2	174.8	291.7	298.2	299.8
	ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATIONAL SERVICES	41.8	44.3	44.1	23.7	24.5	24.7	65.5	68.8	68.8
	RESTAURANTS, HOTELS, CLUBS AND PERSONAL SERVICES (D)	78.6	80.7	80.9	147.6	148.7	150.1	226.2	229.4	230.9
	TOTAL	63079.9	3104.1	3107.1	1846.8	1892.6	1900.7	64926.7	4996.7	5007.8

PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT

PRIVATE	62121.9	2141.6	2144.7	1306.5	1338.2	1346.9	63428.5	3479.8	3491.6
GOVERNMENT	958.0	962.5	962.5	540.3	554.4	553.8	1498.2	1516.8	1516.3
COMMONWEALTH (E) (F)	277.2	274.6	274.7	120.8	119.3	119.6	398.0	393.9	394.3
STATE (E)	573.8	577.7	577.5	394.1	403.8	402.7	967.9	981.5	980.2
NORTHERN TERRITORY (F)	4.5	7.2	7.2	1.4	5.9	6.0	5.9	13.1	13.2
LOCAL	102.4	102.9	103.1	23.9	25.4	25.6	126.4	128.3	128.6

FOR FOOTNOTES SEE PAGE 7.

TABLE 4. CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES IN PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES AND PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT, STATES

MALES, SEPTEMBER AND OCTOBER 1979

(EXCLUDING AGRICULTURE AND PRIVATE DOMESTIC SERVICE)

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ASIC DIVIS- ION	ASIC INDUSTRY	N.S.W.		VIC.		QLD		S.A.		W.A.		TAS.	
		SEP	OCT	SEP	OCT	SEP	OCT	SEP	OCT	SEP	OCT	SEP	OCT
A (A)	FORESTRY, FISHING AND HUNTING	3.5	3.5	2.5	2.5	3.1	3.1	1.0	1.0	2.1	2.1	1.2	1.1
B	MINING	26.0	26.1	4.1	4.0	15.6	15.5	2.8	2.9	19.6	19.6	3.7	3.7
C	MANUFACTURING	330.9	331.5	280.0	280.6	96.7	96.8	82.1	82.0	53.8	54.0	22.6	22.7
	FOOD, BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	44.0	44.8	39.1	39.7	30.4	30.5	11.3	11.4	7.3	7.4	3.6	3.7
	TEXTILES	6.0	6.0	11.8	11.8	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7
	CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	6.0	6.0	11.1	11.1	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
	KNITTING MILLS; CLOTHING	4.8	4.8	8.3	8.3	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP
	FOOTWEAR	1.2	1.2	2.8	2.7	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP
	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND												
	FURNITURE	20.3	20.5	16.0	16.0	9.5	9.6	6.3	6.4	6.1	6.2	3.2	3.3
	WOOD AND WOOD PRODUCTS	12.9	13.1	10.9	10.9	6.7	6.7	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	2.8	2.8
	FURNITURE AND MATTRESSES	7.4	7.4	5.1	5.1	2.9	2.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	0.4	0.4
	PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS,												
	PRINTING	25.2	25.2	24.8	24.8	6.7	6.7	5.0	5.0	4.2	4.2	5.3	5.3
	CHEMICAL, PETROLEUM AND COAL												
	PRODUCTS	21.6	21.5	16.6	16.6	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.9	0.8	0.8
	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	14.9	15.0	10.6	10.5	5.7	5.7	3.5	3.5	4.8	4.7	1.0	1.0
	BASIC METAL PRODUCTS	50.7	50.8	10.1	10.1	6.1	6.1	8.8	8.8	7.8	7.9	4.2	4.2
	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	35.4	35.6	26.3	26.5	10.2	10.0	8.3	8.3	5.9	5.9	1.3	1.3
	TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	38.6	38.2	54.3	54.2	12.0	12.0	19.6	19.3	6.0	6.0	1.3	1.3
	OTHER MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	51.8	51.8	40.9	40.9	9.3	9.4	11.1	11.1	6.1	6.1	0.9	0.9
	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING	16.4	16.2	18.4	18.3	2.4	2.4	3.4	3.4	1.8	1.8	0.2	0.3
D	ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER	37.6	37.7	28.9	29.1	10.4	10.5	8.2	8.2	7.7	7.7	3.3	3.3
E	CONSTRUCTION (B)	107.7	107.4	73.9	74.1	61.5	61.2	29.0	28.7	28.7	29.0	11.2	11.0
F	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	198.7	199.2	151.9	152.3	91.0	91.1	51.7	51.8	49.0	49.0	14.1	14.0
	WHOLESALE TRADE	85.6	85.9	67.0	67.2	40.0	39.8	22.7	23.0	22.0	22.1	6.4	6.4
	RETAIL TRADE	113.1	113.3	84.9	85.1	51.0	51.2	29.0	28.8	26.9	26.9	7.7	7.6
	MOTOR VEHICLE DEALERS, PETROL												
	AND TYRE RETAILERS	48.3	48.1	33.8	33.6	22.1	22.0	13.0	13.1	12.8	12.6	3.2	3.2
	OTHER RETAIL TRADE	64.8	65.3	51.1	51.5	28.9	29.3	16.0	15.7	14.1	14.3	4.4	4.5
G	TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	87.0	87.7	58.2	57.9	38.9	38.8	18.2	18.1	21.0	21.1	6.0	6.0
	ROAD TRANSPORT	35.7	36.2	23.7	23.7	15.3	15.3	7.7	7.7	7.9	7.9	2.7	2.7
	RAIL AND AIR TRANSPORT	32.0	32.0	20.2	20.2	16.6	16.6	6.2	6.1	7.6	7.6	1.5	1.5
	WATER TRANSPORT	11.3	11.3	6.8	6.8	4.8	4.8	2.4	2.5	3.3	3.3	1.3	1.3
	OTHER TRANSPORT	8.0	8.2	7.4	7.2	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.2	0.5	0.5
H	COMMUNICATION (B)	33.2	33.2	26.4	26.4	14.7	14.7	9.0	9.0	7.5	7.5	2.7	2.7
I	FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE												
	AND BUSINESS SERVICES	83.6	83.5	59.6	59.5	30.5	30.7	17.6	17.7	16.3	16.2	5.2	5.2
	FINANCE AND INVESTMENT	32.0	32.0	22.6	22.6	12.2	12.3	7.7	7.7	6.7	6.7	2.2	2.1
	BANKING	22.7	22.6	17.4	17.4	8.0	7.9	5.4	5.3	4.6	4.6	1.5	1.5
	OTHER FINANCE; INVESTMENT	9.4	9.4	5.2	5.2	4.3	4.3	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.1	0.7	0.6
	INSURANCE	12.6	12.6	11.7	11.7	4.7	4.8	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.6	1.0	1.0
	REAL ESTATE AND BUSINESS												
	SERVICES	39.0	38.9	25.3	25.3	13.6	13.7	6.8	7.0	7.0	6.9	2.0	2.0
J (C)	PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE	45.8	46.0	33.7	33.8	22.3	22.3	11.1	11.1	15.2	15.3	5.3	5.3
K	COMMUNITY SERVICES	105.1	105.7	89.9	89.6	45.9	45.8	36.4	36.4	31.6	31.7	9.9	9.9
	HEALTH	27.3	27.8	23.1	23.0	12.5	12.5	9.1	9.1	9.3	9.3	2.1	2.2
	EDUCATION, LIBRARIES, MUSEUMS AND												
	ART GALLERIES	42.9	42.7	40.0	39.8	18.1	18.0	14.5	14.6	12.9	12.9	4.8	4.8
	WELFARE, RELIGIOUS INSTITUTIONS												
	AND OTHER COMMUNITY SERVICES	34.9	35.1	26.8	26.8	15.3	15.3	12.8	12.8	9.4	9.5	3.0	2.9
L (D)	ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION,												
	RESTAURANTS, HOTELS AND												
	PERSONAL SERVICES	52.2	52.4	28.0	28.0	18.5	18.6	10.6	10.6	9.6	9.2	3.2	3.3
	TOTAL	1111.4	1113.7	837.1	837.6	448.9	449.0	277.7	277.6	262.0	262.4	88.3	88.2
PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT													
	PRIVATE	784.2	786.1	595.0	595.8	305.8	306.3	186.3	186.2	176.2	176.3	58.4	58.3
	GOVERNMENT	327.2	327.6	242.0	241.8	143.1	142.7	91.4	91.4	85.9	86.1	29.9	29.8
	COMMONWEALTH (E)	86.4	86.4	69.1	69.1	29.6	29.7	30.5	30.4	16.2	16.2	7.4	7.4
	STATE (E)	192.4	192.7	152.7	152.3	94.7	94.4	55.4	55.5	62.6	62.6	19.9	19.9
	LOCAL	48.4	48.4	20.2	20.3	18.8	18.7	5.5	5.5	7.1	7.3	2.6	2.6

FOR FOOTNOTES SEE PAGE 7.

TABLE 5. CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES IN PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES AND PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT, STATES

FEMALES, SEPTEMBER AND OCTOBER 1979

(EXCLUDING AGRICULTURE AND PRIVATE DOMESTIC SERVICE)

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ASIC DIVISION	ASIC INDUSTRY	N.S.W.		VIC.		QLD		S.A.		W.A.		TAS.	
		SEP	OCT	SEP	OCT	SEP	OCT	SEP	OCT	SEP	OCT	SEP	OCT
A(A)	FORESTRY, FISHING AND HUNTING	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	—	—	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
B	MINING	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.4	0.5	2.4	2.4	0.2	0.2
C	MANUFACTURING	114.8	115.8	117.5	117.7	23.8	24.0	23.3	23.5	11.8	11.8	4.3	4.3
	FOOD, BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	16.5	17.1	14.7	14.8	8.6	8.8	4.3	4.4	3.1	3.1	1.4	1.4
	TEXTILES	4.3	4.3	7.9	7.9	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.9
	CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	22.6	22.6	34.5	34.6	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.1	0.9	1.0	0.1	0.1
	KNITTING MILLS; CLOTHING	20.7	20.8	29.3	29.5	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP
	FOOTWEAR	1.8	1.8	5.2	5.1	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP
	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND FURNITURE	3.6	3.7	2.7	2.7	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.2
	WOOD AND WOOD PRODUCTS	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1
	FURNITURE AND MATTRESSES	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1
	PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS, PRINTING	10.9	10.8	8.8	8.8	2.7	2.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	0.7	0.7
	CHEMICAL, PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	9.8	9.9	5.3	5.3	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	—	—
	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1
	BASIC METAL PRODUCTS	3.4	3.4	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2
	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	8.6	8.8	6.9	7.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.2
	TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	3.9	3.9	9.8	9.6	0.7	0.7	1.9	1.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	OTHER MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	19.3	19.2	14.5	14.5	1.5	1.5	4.0	4.1	1.1	1.1	0.2	0.2
	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING	10.0	10.2	9.1	9.1	1.3	1.3	2.2	2.3	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.1
D	ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER	4.0	4.0	3.1	3.1	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3
E	CONSTRUCTION	7.5	7.6	4.8	4.7	3.0	3.1	2.4	2.4	1.8	1.8	0.5	0.5
F	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	157.5	159.6	113.2	113.4	68.3	69.1	48.8	41.2	39.9	40.6	9.7	9.6
	WHOLESALE TRADE	35.1	35.2	25.8	25.7	13.8	13.6	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.4	1.7	1.7
	RETAIL TRADE	122.3	124.4	87.5	87.7	54.5	55.4	32.5	32.7	31.4	32.2	7.9	7.8
	MOTOR VEHICLE DEALERS, PETROL AND TYRE RETAILERS	11.0	11.0	6.0	6.0	5.1	5.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	0.5	0.4
	OTHER RETAIL TRADE	111.4	113.3	81.4	81.7	49.5	50.4	29.5	29.7	28.6	29.3	7.5	7.4
G	TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	17.3	17.2	11.3	11.2	5.1	5.1	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	0.6	0.6
	ROAD TRANSPORT	6.8	6.7	3.9	3.9	2.1	2.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.3	0.3
	RAIL AND AIR TRANSPORT	5.8	5.8	3.5	3.5	2.1	2.1	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.2
	WATER TRANSPORT	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	OTHER TRANSPORT	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.1
H	COMMUNICATION	11.1	11.2	8.5	8.5	4.7	4.7	2.8	2.8	2.2	2.2	0.9	0.9
I	FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE AND BUSINESS SERVICES	88.2	88.7	51.0	51.5	25.9	26.0	16.6	16.5	17.3	17.3	4.5	4.6
	FINANCE AND INVESTMENT	31.0	31.2	19.0	19.2	10.0	10.0	6.4	6.4	7.0	7.0	1.9	1.9
	BANKING	20.7	20.7	13.4	13.5	6.5	6.5	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	1.3	1.4
	OTHER FINANCE; INVESTMENT	10.3	10.5	5.6	5.7	3.5	3.5	2.4	2.4	2.9	3.0	0.6	0.6
	INSURANCE	12.8	12.7	8.3	8.2	3.7	3.7	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.2	0.8	0.9
	REAL ESTATE AND BUSINESS SERVICES	44.4	44.8	23.8	24.1	12.3	12.3	7.7	7.6	8.2	8.2	1.7	1.8
J(C)	PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE	27.3	27.6	25.2	25.1	11.9	11.8	6.6	6.6	9.4	9.4	3.4	3.5
K	COMMUNITY SERVICES	188.0	178.6	154.0	154.3	77.5	77.6	65.3	65.5	56.1	56.1	18.4	18.5
	HEALTH	95.4	94.4	79.5	79.9	41.6	41.7	35.1	35.2	31.6	31.4	9.9	9.9
	EDUCATION, LIBRARIES, MUSEUMS AND ART GALLERIES	68.2	67.4	61.4	61.3	29.0	29.1	23.6	23.7	20.2	20.4	7.4	7.5
	WELFARE, RELIGIOUS INSTITUTIONS AND OTHER COMMUNITY SERVICES	16.4	16.8	13.2	13.2	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.6	4.3	4.3	1.1	1.1
L(D)	ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, RESTAURANTS, HOTELS AND PERSONAL SERVICES	62.1	63.0	39.3	39.4	29.7	29.8	18.0	18.1	15.4	15.5	5.3	5.6
	TOTAL	671.3	674.7	528.8	529.9	252.5	253.8	179.9	180.5	160.0	160.9	48.3	48.6
PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT													
	PRIVATE	488.4	493.1	382.7	383.6	184.4	185.7	123.4	123.8	107.5	108.4	29.4	29.6
	GOVERNMENT	182.9	181.6	146.1	146.3	68.2	68.1	56.5	56.8	52.5	52.6	18.9	19.0
	COMMONWEALTH (E)	37.4	37.6	28.0	28.1	12.9	12.9	8.2	8.2	7.0	7.1	2.4	2.4
	STATE (E)	137.6	136.1	106.7	106.7	52.8	52.8	46.9	47.2	43.7	43.7	16.1	16.2
	LOCAL	7.8	7.9	11.5	11.5	2.4	2.4	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.8	0.5	0.5

FOR FOOTNOTES SEE PAGE 7.

TABLE 6. CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES : PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES AND PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT, STATES

PERSONS, SEPTEMBER AND OCTOBER 1979

(EXCLUDING AGRICULTURE AND PRIVATE DOMESTIC SERVICE)

('000)

ASIC DIVISION	ASIC INDUSTRY	N.S.W.		VIC.		QLD		S.A.		W.A.		TAS.	
		SEP	OCT	SEP	OCT	SEP	OCT	SEP	OCT	SEP	OCT	SEP	OCT
A(A)	FORESTRY, FISHING AND HUNTING	3.8	3.7	2.7	2.7	3.4	3.4	1.0	1.1	2.3	2.3	1.2	1.2
B	MINING	27.2	27.2	4.8	4.7	16.7	16.7	3.2	3.4	22.0	22.0	3.9	3.9
C	MANUFACTURING	445.6	447.3	397.5	398.3	120.5	120.8	105.4	105.4	65.6	65.9	26.8	26.9
	FOOD, BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	60.6	61.9	53.8	54.4	39.0	39.2	15.6	15.8	10.4	10.5	5.0	5.0
	TEXTILES	10.2	10.4	19.7	19.7	1.2	1.2	2.4	2.4	0.9	0.9	1.6	1.6
	CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	28.6	28.6	45.6	45.6	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.0	1.2	1.2	0.2	0.2
	KNITTING MILLS; CLOTHING	25.5	25.5	37.6	37.8	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP
	FOOTWEAR	3.1	3.0	7.9	7.8	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP	NP
	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND FURNITURE	23.9	24.2	18.7	18.7	10.7	10.8	7.5	7.5	7.1	7.1	3.4	3.4
	WOOD AND WOOD PRODUCTS	14.7	14.9	12.3	12.3	7.4	7.4	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.8	2.9	2.9
	FURNITURE AND MATTRESSES	9.2	9.3	6.4	6.5	3.4	3.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	0.5	0.5
	PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS, PRINTING	36.2	36.0	33.6	33.7	9.4	9.4	6.9	6.9	6.1	6.2	6.0	6.0
	CHEMICAL, PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	31.4	31.4	21.9	21.9	3.8	3.8	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.4	0.8	0.8
	NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	16.8	16.9	12.6	12.5	6.1	6.1	3.8	3.8	5.1	5.1	1.0	1.0
	BASIC METAL PRODUCTS	54.1	54.2	11.5	11.5	6.6	6.6	9.6	9.5	8.5	8.5	4.4	4.4
	FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	44.0	44.4	33.2	33.5	12.1	11.9	10.3	10.3	6.9	6.9	1.5	1.5
	TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	42.4	42.1	64.1	63.9	12.8	12.8	21.4	21.2	6.2	6.2	1.5	1.5
	OTHER MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	71.0	71.1	55.3	55.4	10.8	10.9	15.1	15.1	7.2	7.2	1.1	1.1
	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING	26.4	26.3	27.4	27.4	3.7	3.7	5.6	5.6	2.5	2.5	0.3	0.3
D	ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER	41.7	41.8	32.0	32.2	11.6	11.7	8.9	8.8	8.2	8.3	3.7	3.7
E	CONSTRUCTION (B)	115.3	115.0	78.7	78.8	64.5	64.2	31.3	31.1	30.4	30.7	11.7	11.5
F	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	356.2	358.8	265.2	265.7	159.3	160.1	92.5	93.0	88.8	89.6	23.7	23.6
	WHOLESALE TRADE	120.7	121.1	92.8	92.9	53.7	53.5	31.0	31.4	30.5	30.5	8.2	8.1
	RETAIL TRADE	235.4	237.7	172.4	172.8	105.6	106.7	61.5	61.6	58.4	59.1	15.6	15.5
	MOTOR VEHICLE DEALERS, PETROL AND TYRE RETAILERS	59.2	59.1	39.8	39.6	27.2	27.0	16.0	16.1	15.7	15.4	3.7	3.6
	OTHER RETAIL TRADE	176.2	178.6	132.5	133.2	78.4	79.7	45.5	45.5	42.7	43.7	11.9	11.9
G	TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	104.3	104.9	69.4	69.1	43.9	43.9	21.1	21.1	24.0	24.1	6.6	6.6
	ROAD TRANSPORT	42.5	42.9	27.6	27.6	17.4	17.4	8.8	8.7	9.1	9.1	2.9	2.9
	RAIL AND AIR TRANSPORT	37.8	37.9	23.7	23.7	18.7	18.8	7.3	7.2	8.6	8.6	1.7	1.7
	WATER TRANSPORT	12.2	12.2	7.3	7.3	5.1	5.1	2.6	2.6	3.4	3.4	1.4	1.3
	OTHER TRANSPORT	11.8	11.9	10.9	10.5	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.9	3.0	0.7	0.7
H	COMMUNICATION (B)	44.2	44.3	34.9	34.9	19.4	19.4	11.8	11.8	9.7	9.8	3.6	3.6
I	FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE AND BUSINESS SERVICES	171.8	172.2	110.6	111.8	56.4	56.7	34.2	34.1	33.5	33.5	9.7	9.7
	FINANCE AND INVESTMENT	63.1	63.2	41.6	41.8	22.2	22.3	14.1	14.1	13.6	13.7	4.1	4.1
	BANKING	43.4	43.3	30.8	30.9	14.4	14.4	9.3	9.3	8.7	8.6	2.9	2.9
	OTHER FINANCE; INVESTMENT	19.7	19.9	10.8	10.9	7.8	7.8	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.0	1.2	1.2
	INSURANCE	25.4	25.3	19.9	19.9	8.4	8.4	5.6	5.6	4.8	4.8	1.9	1.9
	REAL ESTATE AND BUSINESS SERVICES	83.4	83.7	49.0	49.3	25.9	26.0	14.5	14.5	15.1	15.0	3.7	3.7
J(C)	PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE	1.5	1.5	58.8	58.9	34.2	34.1	17.7	17.7	24.6	24.7	8.7	8.7
K	COMMUNITY SERVICES	285.1	284.4	243.9	243.9	123.4	123.4	101.7	102.0	87.7	87.8	28.3	28.3
	HEALTH	122.7	122.3	102.6	102.9	54.1	54.3	44.2	44.3	40.8	40.7	12.0	12.1
	EDUCATION, LIBRARIES, MUSEUMS AND ART GALLERIES	111.1	110.2	101.4	101.1	47.1	47.1	38.1	38.3	33.2	33.3	12.2	12.3
	WELFARE, RELIGIOUS INSTITUTIONS AND OTHER COMMUNITY SERVICES	51.3	51.9	40.0	40.0	22.1	22.1	19.5	19.4	13.7	13.8	4.1	4.0
L(D)	ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, RESTAURANTS, HOTELS AND PERSONAL SERVICES	114.3	115.4	67.4	67.4	48.2	48.4	28.6	28.7	25.0	24.8	8.6	8.9
	TOTAL	1782.7	1788.4	1365.9	1367.5	701.4	702.9	457.6	458.1	422.0	423.4	136.6	136.8
PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT													
	PRIVATE	1272.6	1279.2	977.7	979.4	490.2	492.0	309.7	310.0	283.7	284.7	87.8	87.9
	GOVERNMENT	510.1	509.2	388.2	388.1	211.3	210.9	147.9	148.1	138.4	138.7	48.8	48.9
	COMMONWEALTH (E)	123.8	124.0	97.1	97.3	42.6	42.6	38.7	38.6	23.2	23.3	9.8	9.7
	STATE (E)	330.0	328.8	259.4	259.0	147.5	147.2	102.3	102.7	106.2	106.4	36.0	36.1
	LOCAL	56.2	56.4	31.7	31.8	21.2	21.1	6.9	6.9	8.9	9.1	3.0	3.1

(A) EXCLUDES ASIC SUBDIVISIONS 01 AGRICULTURE AND 02 SERVICES TO AGRICULTURE. (B) BECAUSE ESTIMATES OF AUSTRALIAN TELECOMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION EMPLOYEES ARE NOT SEPARATELY AVAILABLE FOR CONSTRUCTION AND COMMUNICATION, ALL EMPLOYEES OF THE COMMISSION, EXCEPT THOSE IN MANUFACTURING, HAVE BEEN INCLUDED IN COMMUNICATION. (C) EXCLUDES PERMANENT DEFENCE FORGES. (D) EXCLUDES ASIC SUBDIVISION 94 PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS EMPLOYING STAFF. (E) ON 1 MARCH 1978 SOUTH AUSTRALIAN AND TASMANIAN RAILWAY OPERATIONS, WHICH WERE UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF THE STATE GOVERNMENTS, WERE TAKEN OVER BY AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS. THE EFFECT OF CHANGE WAS TO TRANSFER APPROXIMATELY 9,500 EMPLOYEES FROM STATE GOVERNMENT TO COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT. (F) THE NORTHERN TERRITORY ATTAINED SELF-GOVERNMENT ON 1 JULY 1978. EMPLOYEES OF THE PUBLIC SERVICE OF THE NORTHERN TERRITORY ARE INCLUDED IN THE CATEGORY COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT FOR PERIODS PRIOR TO THIS DATE. (G) AFFECTED BY INDUSTRIAL DISPUTE.

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TABLE 7. CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT

NORTHERN TERRITORY (A)

(EXCLUDING AGRICULTURE AND PRIVATE DOMESTIC SERVICE)

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											GOVERNMENT		
MONTH	MINING	MANU- FACTURING	CON- STRUCT- ION(B)	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	PUBLIC ADMINIS- TRATION AND DEFENCE (C)	COMM- UNITY SERVICES	OTHER(B)	TOTAL	PRIVATE	COMMON- WEALTH	NORTH- ERN TERRI- TORY	LOCAL
MALES													
1979													
JULY	2.1	1.6	4.9	3.2	2.0	4.1	5.6	4.1	27.6	17.6	2.5	7.2	0.3
AUGUST	2.2	1.6	5.2	3.3	2.0	4.1	5.6	4.2	28.1	18.0	2.5	7.2	0.3
SEPTEMBER	2.2	1.6	5.5	3.3	2.0	4.1	5.6	4.2	28.6	18.6	2.5	7.2	0.3
OCTOBER	2.2	1.6	5.6	3.3	2.0	4.0	5.6	4.3	28.8	18.8	2.5	7.2	0.3
FEMALES													
1979													
JULY	0.3	0.4	0.2	2.5	0.4	3.2	5.3	2.7	15.0	7.9	1.1	5.9	-
AUGUST	0.3	0.4	0.3	2.5	0.4	3.2	5.3	2.8	15.2	8.1	1.1	5.9	-
SEPTEMBER	0.4	0.4	0.2	2.6	0.4	3.2	5.3	2.8	15.2	8.1	1.1	5.9	-
OCTOBER	0.4	0.4	0.3	2.5	0.4	3.2	5.3	2.9	15.4	8.3	1.1	6.0	-
PERSONS													
1979													
JULY	2.4	1.9	5.2	5.7	2.4	7.3	10.8	6.8	42.5	25.5	3.6	13.1	0.4
AUGUST	2.5	2.0	5.4	5.8	2.4	7.3	10.9	7.0	43.3	26.1	3.6	13.1	0.4
SEPTEMBER	2.6	2.0	5.8	5.9	2.4	7.3	10.9	7.0	43.8	26.7	3.6	13.1	0.4
OCTOBER	2.6	2.0	5.9	5.9	2.4	7.3	10.9	7.3	44.2	27.1	3.5	13.2	0.4

(A) THE NORTHERN TERRITORY ATTAINED SELF-GOVERNMENT ON 1 JULY 1978. AS A RESULT OF TRANSFERS OF STAFF TO NORTHERN TERRITORY GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS AND AUTHORITIES SOME MINOR CHANGES IN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION HAVE OCCURRED. (B) BECAUSE ESTIMATES OF AUSTRALIAN TELECOMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION EMPLOYEES ARE NOT SEPARATELY AVAILABLE FOR CONSTRUCTION AND COMMUNICATION, ALL EMPLOYEES OF THE COMMISSION, EXCEPT THOSE IN MANUFACTURING, HAVE BEEN INCLUDED IN COMMUNICATION. (C) EXCLUDES PERMANENT DEFENCE FORCES.

TABLE 8. CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND PRIVATE OR GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT

AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY (A)

(EXCLUDING AGRICULTURE AND PRIVATE DOMESTIC SERVICE)

('000)

MONTH	MANU- FACTURING	CON- STRUCT- ION(B)	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL- ESTATE AND BUSINESS SERVICES	PUBLIC ADMINIS- TRATION AND DEFENCE (C)	COMMUNITY SERVICES		ENTER- TAINMENT, RECREATION, RESTAUR- ANTS, HOTELS, AND PERSONAL SERVICES	OTHER (B)	TOTAL	PRIVATE	GOVERN- MENT
						EDUCATION LIBRARIES, MUSEUMS AND ART GALLERIES	OTHER COMMUNITY SERVICES					
MALES												
1979												
JULY	3.2	4.7	5.9	3.7	18.5	4.5	4.4	1.7	3.5	50.0	17.1	32.9
AUGUST	3.1	4.7	5.9	4.0	18.4	4.5	4.3	1.8	3.5	50.2	17.3	32.9
SEPTEMBER	3.1	4.5	5.8	3.9	18.5	4.6	4.3	1.8	3.5	50.1	17.1	32.9
OCTOBER	3.1	4.4	5.8	3.9	18.6	4.6	4.3	1.8	3.5	49.9	16.9	33.0
FEMALES												
1979												
JULY	0.9	0.4	5.6	2.9	12.4	5.8	5.4	1.9	1.1	36.3	14.2	22.1
AUGUST	0.9	0.4	5.5	3.1	12.4	5.8	5.4	2.0	1.1	36.6	14.4	22.2
SEPTEMBER	0.9	0.4	5.4	3.1	12.4	5.8	5.4	2.1	1.1	36.6	14.4	22.2
OCTOBER	0.9	0.4	5.5	3.0	12.4	5.8	5.5	2.1	1.1	36.7	14.4	22.3
PERSONS												
1979												
JULY	4.1	5.1	11.5	6.6	30.8	10.3	9.8	3.7	4.6	86.4	31.3	55.1
AUGUST	4.1	5.1	11.4	7.0	30.8	10.3	9.7	3.8	4.6	86.8	31.7	55.1
SEPTEMBER	4.1	4.9	11.3	7.0	30.8	10.4	9.7	3.9	4.6	86.7	31.5	55.1
OCTOBER	4.0	4.8	11.2	7.0	31.0	10.4	9.8	3.9	4.6	86.6	31.3	55.3

(A) INCLUDES PERSONS EMPLOYED IN THE AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY WHO RESIDE IN ADJOINING AREAS. (B) SEE FOOTNOTE (B) TO TABLE 7.
(C) EXCLUDES PERMANENT DEFENCE FORCES.